

Statements

**L**

## **Landfill sites**

### **COT second statement on landfill sites (2010)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2010 COT second statement on landfill sites](#)

### **Study by the small Area Health Statistics Unit (SAHSU) on health outcomes in population living around landfill sites (2001)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2001 COT statement on a study by the Small Area Health Statistics Unit \(SAHSU\) on health outcomes in populations living around landfill sites](#)

Also see the COT landfill statement

## **Lay summaries**

### **Statement on the Safety of Ginger Supplement Use in Pregnancy: Lay Summary (COT/2025/01)**

[Statement on the Safety of Ginger Supplement Use in Pregnancy: Lay Summary](#)

PDF

[View /Statement on the Safety of Ginger Supplement Use in Pregnancy: Lay Summary as PDF \(104.73 KB\)](#)

### **COT Statement on the Safety of Titanium dioxide (E171) as a Food Additive - Lay Summary (COT/2024/05)**

[COT Statement on the Safety of Titanium dioxide \(E171\) as a Food Additive - Lay Summary](#)

PDF

[View COT Statement on the Safety of Titanium dioxide \(E171\) as a Food Additive - Lay Summary as PDF](#) (146.83 KB)

## **Statement on the potential risk to human health of turmeric and curcumin supplements: Lay summary (COT/2024/07)**

[Statement on the potential risk to human health of turmeric and curcumin supplements: Lay summary](#)

PDF

[View Statement on the potential risk to human health of turmeric and curcumin supplements: Lay summary as PDF](#) (135.31 KB)

## **Statement on the Hepatotoxicity of Green Tea Catechins: Lay Summary (COT/2024/08)**

[Statement on the Hepatotoxicity of Green Tea Catechins: Lay Summary](#)

PDF

[View Statement on the Hepatotoxicity of Green Tea Catechins: Lay Summary as PDF](#) (101.86 KB)

## **Statement on the potential health effects of raspberry leaf tea in the maternal diet: Lay summary (COT/2024/06)**

[Statement on the potential health effects of raspberry leaf tea in the maternal diet: lay summary](#)

PDF

[View Statement on the potential health effects of raspberry leaf tea in the maternal diet: lay summary as PDF](#) (92.54 KB)

## **Statement on Aircraft Cabin Air Quality - Non-technical Summary (COT/2024/04)**

[Statement on Aircraft Cabin Air Quality - Non-technical Summary](#)

PDF

[View Statement on Aircraft Cabin Air Quality - Non-technical Summary as PDF](#) (131.65 KB)

## **COT statement on the potential risks from lead in the maternal diet: Lay summary (2024)**

[COT statement on the potential risks from lead in the maternal diet: Lay summary](#)

PDF

[View COT statement on the potential risks from lead in the maternal diet: Lay summary as PDF](#) (82.61 KB)

## **Statement on Vitamin D Exposure Levels in Formula Fed Infants and Children: Lay Summary (COT/2024/02)**

[Lay Summary: Statement on Vitamin D Exposure Levels in Formula Fed Infants and Children](#)

PDF

[View Lay Summary: Statement on Vitamin D Exposure Levels in Formula Fed Infants and Children as PDF](#) (151.45 KB)

## **Sub-statement on the potential risk(s) from exposure to microplastics: Inhalation route - Lay summary (COT/2024/01)**

[Sub-statement on the potential risk\(s\) from exposure to microplastics: Inhalation route - Lay summary](#)

PDF

[View Sub-statement on the potential risk\(s\) from exposure to microplastics: Inhalation route as PDF](#) (1.21 MB)

## **Lay summary Statement on the guidance levels for the fortificants in the Bread and Flour Regulations (2023)**

[Lay summary Statement on the guidance levels for the fortificants in the Bread and Flour Regulations](#)

PDF

[View Lay summary Statement on the guidance levels for the fortificants in the Bread and Flour Regulations as PDF](#) (134.82 KB)

## **COT statement on the potential risks from lead in the maternal diet: Lay summary (COT/2024/03)**

[COT statement on the potential risks from lead in the maternal diet: Lay summary](#)

PDF

[View COT statement on the potential risks from lead in the maternal diet: Lay summary as PDF](#) (82.61 KB)

## **COT statement on the potential risks from cadmium in the maternal diet: Lay Summary (2022)**

[Lay Summary to COT Statement 05/22](#)

PDF

[View COT statement on the potential risks from cadmium in the maternal diet: Lay Summary as PDF](#) (110.96 KB)

## **Statement on the EFSA Opinion on the risks to human health related to the presence of perfluoroalkyl substances (PFASs) in food: Lay Summary (2022)**

[Statement on the EFSA Opinion on the risks to human health related to the presence of perfluoroalkyl substances \(PFASs\) in food: Lay Summary.](#)

PDF

[View Lay Summary: Statement on the EFSA Opinion on the risks to human health related to the presence of perfluoroalkyl substances as PDF](#) (149.38 KB)

## **Statement on the effects of excess Vitamin A on maternal health: Lay Summary (2022)**

[Lay Summary of the Statement on the effects of excess Vitamin A on maternal health](#)

PDF

[View Lay Summary of the Statement on the effects of excess Vitamin A on maternal health. as PDF](#) (112.69 KB)

## **Lay Summary of the Statement on the potential effects that excess iodine intake may have during preconception, pregnancy and lactation (2022)**

[Lay Summary of the Statement on the potential effects that excess iodine intake may have during preconception, pregnancy and lactation](#)

PDF

[View Lay Summary of the Statement on the potential effects that excess iodine intake may have during preconception, pregnancy and lactation as PDF](#) (157.63 KB)

## **Statement on Vitamin D: Lay Summary (2022)**

[Lay Summary of the Statement on the Effects of Vitamin D on Maternal Health](#)

PDF

[View Lay Summary of the Statement on the Effects of Vitamin D on Maternal Health as PDF](#) (85.31 KB)

## **Lay summary overarching statement on consumption of plant-based drinks in children aged 6 months to 5 years of age (2021)**

Lay summary overarching statement on consumption of plant-based drinks in children aged 6 months to 5 years of age

PDF

[View Lay summary overarching statement on consumption of plant based drinks in children aged 6 months to 5 years as PDF](#) (199.7 KB)

## **Statement on the potential risk(s) of combined exposure to mycotoxins: Lay summary (2021)**

PDF

[View Statement on the potential risk\(s\) of combined exposure to mycotoxins: Lay summary as PDF](#) (166.9 KB)

## **Lay Summary of COT overarching statement on the potential risks from exposure to microplastics (2021)**

PDF

[View Lay summary overarching statement on the potential risks from exposure to microplastics as PDF](#) (115.92 KB)

## **Lay summary of the statement on interactions between xenobiotics and the human microbiota and their potential toxicological implications (2020)**

PDF

[View Lay summary of COT statement on interactions between xenobiotics and the human microbiota as PDF](#) (98.39 KB)

## **Lay summary of statement on the potential toxicological risks from electronic nicotine (and non-nicotine) delivery systems (E(N)NDS - e-cigarettes) (2020)**

PDF

[View Lay summary of statement on the potential toxicological risks from \(E\(N\)NDS - e-cigarettes\) as PDF](#) (129.67 KB)

## **Lay summary addendum to the Overarching Statement on the potential risks from contaminants diet of infants and young children (2020)**

Lay summary addendum to the COT overarching Statement on the potential risks from contaminants in the diet of infants aged 0 to 12 months and children aged 1 to 5 years

PDF

[View Lay summary addendum to the overarching statement on the potential risks from contaminants in the diet of infants and children as PDF](#) (123.34 KB)

## **Lay summary overarching statement on the potential risks from contaminants in the diet of infants and young children (2019)**

Lay summary COT overarching statement on the potential risks from contaminants in the diet of infants aged 0 to 12 months and children aged 1 to 5 years

PDF

[View Lay summary overarching statement on the potential risks from contaminants in the diet of infants and children as PDF](#) (102.52 KB)

## **Lay summary Folic Acid - Statement on the Tolerable Upper Level (TUL) (2019)**

Lay summary COT statement on Folic Acid

PDF

[View Lay summary Folic Acid - Statement on the Tolerable Upper Level \(TUL\) as PDF](#) (233.94 KB)

## **Lay summary on the potential risks from “energy drinks” in the diet of children and adolescents (2019)**

Lay summary COT statement on Energy drinks

PDF

[View Lay summary on the potential risks from “energy drinks” in the diet of children and adolescents as PDF](#) (108.1 KB)

## **The potential risks from cadmium in the infant diet (2018)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2018 COT statement on the potential risks from cadmium](#)

## **Potential risks from copper in the diet of infants and young children (2018)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2018 COT statement on copper](#)

## **The health effects of manganese in the diets of infants and young children (2018)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2018 COT statement on the health effects of manganese in the diets of infants aged 0-12 months and children aged 1-5 years](#)

## **The results of the 2014 survey of metals and other elements in infant foods (2018)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2018 COT statement on the results of the 2014 survey of metals and other elements in infant foods](#)

## **Potential risks from nickel in the diet of infants and young children (2018)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2018 COT statement on potential risks from nickel in the diet of infants aged 0 to 12 months and children aged 1 to 5 years](#)

## **The potential risks from ochratoxin A (OTA) in the diet of infants and young children (2018)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2018 COT statement on potential risks from ochratoxin A \(OTA\) in the diet of infants aged 0 to 12 months and children aged 1 to 5 years](#)

## **Potential risks from methylmercury in the diet of infants and young children (2018)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2018 COT statement on methylmercury](#)

## **Heat not burn tobacco products (2017)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2017 COT statement on heat not burn tobacco products](#)

## **Addendum to the 2013 COT statement on potential risks from vitamin A (2017)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2017 Addendum to the 2013 COT statement on potential risks from vitamin A](#)

## **The potential risks from excess iodine (2017)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2017 COT statement on the potentials risks from excess iodine](#)

## **Addendum to the 2015 COT statement on potential risks from PBDEs in the infant diet (2017)**



[External link to the national archive for the 2017 Addendum to the 2015 COT statement on potential risks from polybrominated diphenyl ethers \(PBDEs\) in the infant diet](#)

## **Potassium-based replacements for sodium chloride and sodium-based additives (2017)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2017 COT statement on potassium-based replacements for sodium chloride and sodium-based additives](#)

## **Addendum to the 2013 COT statement on lead (2016)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2016 Addendum to the 2013 COT statement on lead](#)

## **Potential risks from acrylamide in the diet of infants and young children (2016)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2016 COT Statement on Acrylamide](#)

## **Statement on Arsenic in infants and young children (2016)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2016 COT statement on arsenic](#)

## **Addendum to the 2015 COT Statement on hexabromocyclododecanes (HBCDDs) (2016)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2016 Addendum to the 2015 COT Statement on hexabromocyclododecanes \(HBCDDs\)](#)

## **Polybrominated diphenyl esters (PBDEs) (2015)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2015 COT statement on PBDEs](#)

## **Polybrominated biphenyls (PBBs) in the infant diet (2015)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2015 COT statement on PBBs in the infant diet](#)

## **Hexabromocyclododecanes (HBCDDs) (2015)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2015 COT statement on HBCDDs](#)

## **Domoic acid in king scallops (Pecten Maximus) (2014)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2014 COT statement on domoic acid in king Scallops \(Pecten Maximus\)](#)

## **Risks from Perfluorooctane (PFOS) in the infant diet (2014)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2014 COT statement on PFOS](#)

## **Statement on Organophosphates (2014)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2014 COT statement on Organophosphate](#)

## **Endosulfan isomers, pentachlorobenzene and chlordane (2014)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2014 COT statement on endosulfan isomers, pentachlorobenzene and chlordane](#)

## **Hexachlorocyclohexanes (HCHs) (2014)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2014 COT statement on HCHs](#)

## **The possible harmful effects of high intakes of vitamin D (2014)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2014 COT statement on Vitamin D](#)

## **High levels of vitamin A in the infant diet (2013)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2013 COT on vitamin](#)

## **Statement on Phytoestrogens (2013)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2013 COT statement on phytoestrogens](#)

## **Potential risks from lead in the infant diet (2013)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2013 COT statement on lead](#)

## **Risks of chemical toxicity and allergic disease in relation to infant diet (2012)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2012 COT overarching statement on risks of chemical toxicity and allergic disease in relation to infant diet](#)

## **The interaction of caffeine and alcohol and their combined effects on health and behaviour (2012)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2012 COT Statement on the interaction of caffeine and alcohol and their combined effects on health and behaviour](#)

## **Use of toxicogenomics in risk assessment (2012)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2012 COT statement on the use of toxicogenomics data in risk assessment](#)

## **Dietary exposure to Phthalates - data from the Total Diet Study (2011)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2011 COT statement on dietary exposure to phthalates - data from the Total Diet Study \(TDS\)](#)

## **Para-occupational exposure to pesticides and health outcomes (2011)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2011 COT statement on para-occupational exposure to pesticides and health outcomes other than cancer](#)

## **Effects of chronic dietary exposure to methanol (2011)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2011 COT statement on the effects of chronic dietary exposure to methanol](#)

## **Summary statement on restriction of DEHP, BBP, DBP DiBP (2011)**

COT summary statement on the restriction report: Proposal for restriction: Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate (DEHP), Benzyl butyl phthalate (BBP), Dibutyl phthalate (DBP) and Diisobutyl phthalate (DiBP)

[External link to the national archive for the 2011 COT summary statement on restriction report: Proposal for a restriction DEHP, BBP, DBP and DiBP](#)

## **Idiopathic Environmental Intolerance (IEI) (2011)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2011 COT statement on IEI](#)

## **Occurrence of mixed halogenated dioxins and biphenyls in UK food (2010)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2010 COT statement on occurrence of mixed halogenated dioxins and biphenyls in UK food](#)

## **Review of the cabin air environment, ill-health in aircraft crews and the possible relationship to smoke/fume events in aircraft (2007)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2007 COT statement on the review of the cabin air environment, ill-health in aircraft crews and the possible relationship to smoke/fume events in aircraft](#)

## **Tolerable daily intake for dioxins and dioxin-like polychlorinated biphenyls (2001)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2001 COT statement on the tolerable daily intake for dioxins and dioxin-like polychlorinated biphenyls](#)

## **Lead**

### **Statement on the effects of lead on maternal health (COT /2024/03)**

[Statement on the effects of lead on maternal health](#)

PDF

[View Statement on the effects of lead on maternal health as PDF](#) (397.65 KB)

## **COT statement on the potential risks from lead in the maternal diet: Lay summary (COT/2024/03)**

[COT statement on the potential risks from lead in the maternal diet: Lay summary](#)

PDF

[View COT statement on the potential risks from lead in the maternal diet: Lay summary as PDF](#) (82.61 KB)

## **Addendum to the 2013 COT statement on lead (2016)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2016 Addendum to the 2013 COT statement on lead](#)

## **Potential risks from lead in the infant diet (2013)**

[External link to the national archive for the 2013 COT statement on lead](#)