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This is a discussion paper. It does not reflect the views of the Committee. It should not be cited.

AESAN	Spanish Scientific Committee of the Spanish Agency for Food Safety and Nutrition
AhR	Aryl hydrocarbon receptor
AIDS	Acquired immune deficiency syndrome
ALP	alkaline phosphatase
ALT	Alanine transaminase
ANA	Anti-nuclear antibody
ANSES	French Agency for Food, Environmental and Occupational Health and Safety
ANSM	French National Agency for the Safety of Medicines and Health Products
ASMA	Anti-smooth muscle antibodies
ASP	Aspartate aminotransferase
ATP	Adenosinetriphosphate
BaP	Benzo[a]pyrene
BMI	Body mass index
CHO	Chinese hamster ovary cell line
COT	Committee on the Toxicity of Chemicals in Food, Consumer Products and the Environment

CYP	Cytochrome P450
DCFH-DA	2'-7'-dichlorodihydrofluorescein diacetate
DGCCRF	General Directorate for Competition, Consumer Affairs and Fraud Control
DILIN	US Drug Induced Liver Injury Network
DMSO	Dimethyl sulfoxide
EAT	Exposure assessment team
FSA	Food Standards Agency
FSS	Food Standards Scotland
GGT	Gamma-glutamyl transferase
HCA	Hydroxycitric acid
HDS	Herbal and dietary supplements
HepG2	Hepatocellular carcinoma cell line
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
IC50	Half maximal inhibitory concentration
IPS	Italian Phytovigilance System
LATINDILI	Latin America-Drug Induced Liver Injury database

MDCK-MDR1	Madin-Darby Canine Kidney-Human Multidrug Resistance gene-1 cell line
MHRA	Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency
MIDS	Multi-ingredient dietary supplements
MMC	Mitomycin C
MNPCE	Micronucleated polychromatic erythrocytes
MTT	3-(4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide
NCE	Normochromatic erythrocytes
NDNS	National Diet and Nutrition Survey
NOAEL	No observed adverse effect level
PLA	Product licence application
PXR	Pregnane X receptor
RCT	Randomised clinical trial
ROS	Reactive oxygen species
TB	Total bilirubin
TGA	Australian Department of Health, Disability and Ageing Therapeutic Goods Administration

UK United Kingdom

US FDA United States Food and Drug Administration

US NCCIH United States National Centre for Complementary and Integrative Health

WG Working Group

WHO World Health Organisation