

Statement on the potential risk to human health of turmeric and curcumin supplements

List of Abbreviations and Technical Terms

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ADI Acceptable Daily Intake

AFSCA Belgium's Federal Agency for Food Chain Safety

ALP Alkaline Phosphatase

ALT Alanine Aminotransferase

ANS Panel Scientific Panel on Food Additives and Nutrient Sources Added to Food

ANSES French Agency for Food, Environmental and Occupational Health & Safety

AST	Aspartate Aminotransferase
AUC	Area Under the Curve
As	Arsenic
BDMC	Bisdemethoxycurcumin
BfR	German Federal Institute for Risk Assessment
BMDL	Benchmark Dose Lower Confidence Level
CCM	Curcumin
Cd	Cadmium
CO2	Carbon Dioxide
CONTAM Panel	Scientific Panel on Contaminants in the Food Chain
COT	Committee on Toxicity of Chemicals in Food, Consumer Products and the Environment
Cr	Chromium
DILIN	United States Drug-Induced Liver Injury Network
DMC	Desmethoxycurcumin
EC	European Commission
EFSA	European Food Safety Authority

EU	European Union
EXPOCHI	Exposure Assessments For Children In Europe
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organisations of the United Nations
<i>GD</i>	Gestation Day
<i>GGT</i>	Gamma-Glutamyl Transferase
HBGVs	Health-Based Guidance Values
Hg	Mercury
HPLC	High Performance Liquid Chromatography
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IDH	Idiosyncratic Drug Hepatotoxicity
JECFA	Joint FAO-WHO Expert Committee on Food Additives
mg	Milligrams
mg/kg bw/day	Milligrams per Kilogram Bodyweight per Day
ML	<i>Maximum Level</i>
MOE	Margin of Exposure
MPL	Maximum Permitted Levels

mRNA	Messenger Ribonucleic Acid
NDA Panel	Scientific Panel on Nutrition, Novel Foods and Food Allergens
NDS	National Diet and Nutrition Survey
NOAEL	No-Observed-Adverse-Effect Level
NTP	National Toxicology Program
Pb	Lead
PK	Pharmacokinetic
SBP	Systolic Blood Pressure
SCF	Scientific Committee for Food
SD	Standard Deviation
TDI	Tolerable Daily Intake
TK	Toxicokinetic
UK	United Kingdom
WHO	World Health Organisation