

Annex A - Abbreviations

In this guide

[In this guide](#)

1. [Introduction - the Potential Health Effects of Raspberry Leaf Tea in the Maternal Diet](#)
2. [Annex A - Introduction and Background](#)
3. [Annex A - Mechanism of Action and Toxicity Studies](#)
4. [Annex A - Drug-herb interactions](#)
5. [Annex A - Contaminants](#)
6. [Annex A - Exposure assessment](#)
7. [Annex A - Risk characterisation](#)
8. [Annex A - Conclusions](#)
9. [Annex A - Abbreviations](#)
10. [Annex A - References](#)
11. [Appendix 1 and 2](#)

ADI Acceptable daily intake

ALP Alkaline phosphatase

ALT Alanine aminotransferase

AMMC 3-[2-(N,N-diethyl-N-methylammonium)ethyl]-7-methoxy-4-methylcoumarin

API Adiposity percentage

AST Aspartate transaminase

BFC	7-benzyloxy-4-(trifluoromethyl)- coumarin
BMI	Body mass index
BQ	7-benzyloxyquinoline
bw	Body weight
CEC	3-cyano-7- ethoxycoumarin
CI	Confidence interval
CYP	Cytochrome P450
DES	Diethylbestrol
DMSO	Dimethylsulfoxide
EC50	Half-maximal effective concentration
EFC	7-ethoxy-4-trifloromethyl-coumarin
EMA	European Medicines Agency
ERES	Ethoxyresorufin
FSA	Food Standards Agency
GDM	Gestational diabetes mellitus
HBGV	Health-based guidance value

HPLC	High-performance liquid chromatography
IC50	Half-maximal inhibitory concentration
LCMS/MS	Liquid chromatography mass spectrometry/mass spectrometry
LOQ	Limit of quantification
MFC	7-methoxy-4-(trifluoromethyl)-coumarin
MHRA	Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency
MRES	Methoxyresorufin
MRL	Maximum residue limit
NDNS	National Diet and Nutrition Survey
NOAEL	No-observed-adverse-effect level
NP	Non-pregnant
RLE	Raspberry leaf extract
RLE-H	High-temperature, high-pressure raspberry leaf extract
RLP	Raspberry leaf powder
SACN	Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition
TG2	Transglutaminase 2

TDI Tolerable daily intake

TUL Tolerable upper intake level

UKTIS UK Teratology Information Service

WHO World Health Organization